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**Російсько-українська війна на
сторінках іноземних газет
(станом на 17 – 30 вересня 2022 року)
аналітичний огляд**



**Tetyana Chornovol took out a Russian tank from this spot east of Kyiv. Photographs
by Emanuele Satolli for The Wall Street Journal**

Російсько-українська війна на сторінках іноземних газет (станом на 17 – 30 вересня 2022 року) : аналітичний огляд / Київ. нац. ун-т імені Тараса Шевченка, Наук. б-ка ім. М. Максимовича, Інформ.-бібліогр. від. ; [упоряд. Г. В. Красільчук ; за заг. ред. І. І. Тіщенко ; наук. ред. д-р наук з соціальних комунікацій О. О. Сербін]. – Київ : [б. в.], 2022. – 54 с.

Огляд охоплює електронні версії провідних газет США, Великої Британії, Іспанії, Португалії, Бразилії та Аргентини.

Публікації можуть становити інтерес для фахівців та широкого кола читачів, оскільки дозволяють зробити висновки: по-перше, про серйозну занепокоєність світової громадськості підступними діями агресора, що володіє ядерною зброєю, по відношенню до суверенної України, по-друге, спроби оцінок фахівцями вкрай негативних наслідків цинічного поправлення кремлем норм міжнародного права впродовж останніх десятиліть і, по-третьє, намагання спрогнозувати майбутні засади принципово нового світоустрою, необхідність формування дієвих механізмів запобігання силових, агресивних дій авторитарних режимів на міжнародній арені.

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ВІД УПОРЯДНИКА

П'ятнадцятий огляд іноземних джерел з *17* по *30 вересня 2022 року* (попередні *чотирнадцять* охоплюють окремі періоди з 24.02. по 16.09.2022 р.) вміщує широкий спектр проблематики війни рф проти України, за визначенням відомого історика Т. Снайдера – колоніальної війни.

У висвітленні рос агресії привертають увагу ядерний шантаж путіна, дії щодо збільшення чисельності армії рф, проведені кремлем *«референдуми»* на окупованих територіях, допомога Україні від США та країн Європи, у т.ч. в контексті результатів голосування під час 77-ї сесії ГА ООН, контрнаступ ЗСУ на окремих ділянках фронту, ознаки воєнних злочинів, вчинених росіянами на звільнених від окупантів територіях, також очевидні тенденції до змін в геополітиці та світовій економіці, які зумовлені повномасштабною агресією москви.

Переважає більшість іноземних видань роблять спроби аналізувати **ядерний шантаж** путіна у площинах виникнення низки питань про тривалість війни, створення почуття ядерної загрози як частини стратегії рос диктатора та її впливу на геополітику і світову економіку.

Відповідь Президента України на згадану погрозу (*«... можливо, вчора це був блеф. Тепер це може стати реальністю»* – **«Politico»**) з *«прив'язкою»* до поданої Києвом заяви на прискорений вступ країни до НАТО розглядається здебільшого в контексті нагадування агресору про те, що застосування в будь-якій формі ядерної зброї поховає назавжди її мету як засобу стримування. **«The Wall Street Journal»** (далі по тексту **«The WSJ»**) наголошує: шантаж рос. президента щодо використання зброї масового знищення та мобілізації сотень тисяч резервістів для війни в Україні викликав широке засудження світових лідерів.

Водночас, *«чим більше почувасться путін у кутку, особливо через нещодавні невдачі у стримуванні контрнаступу України, тим більший шанс, що він може вдатися до нетрадиційної зброї»*, – повідомляє **«The New York Times»** (далі по тексту **«The NYT»**).

Намір збільшити особовий склад армії РФ іноземні видання простежують через *трирівневий* вимір: т. зв. «заспокоєння» прихильників жорсткої лінії в Росії; завуальований сигнал росіянам про провал «спеціальної військової операції»; її приховану трансформацію у повномасштабну війну. **«The Guardian»** констатує: *«залишаються значні перешкоди для мобілізації заявленої мети в 300 000 осіб»*. **«Politico»** зауважує: *«після оголошення мобілізації рейси з Росії розпродані. Вартість авіаквитків до таких місць, як Стамбул, різко зросла»*. Опції продовження війни *«у розчарованого і зневаженого путіна закінчуються»* – повідомляє **«Bloomberg»**, відтак невдачі на полях боїв та в дипломатичній площині змушують його *«закликати до загальнонаціональної мобілізації. Вже надто пізно»*. З посиланням на військових експертів **«Newsweek»** припускає: загроза використання рос міжконтинентальної балістичної ракети «Сатана-2» насправді *«може перевищувати потужність [цієї] зброї»*.

Проведені на окупованих територіях України *псевдо референдуми*, їхні вкрай малоімовірні результати класифікуються абсолютною більшістю іноземних ЗМІ як *шахрайство*, аргіогі позбавлене легітимності та призначене для закріплення в мізках пересічних росіян фіктивного постулату – *«захисту від НАТО»*. Таке *крутіїство*, серед іншого, виявляє суперечність між політичною та воєнною стратегіями Росії. Разом з тим, приєднання силою частин території України шляхом маніпуляцій народним волевиявленням *ґрунтується на відчутті безкарності в кремлі*, – вважають окремі

джерела. Як зазначає «**The Washington Post**» (далі по тексту «**The WP**»), так звані «офіційні особи в двох самопроголошених сепаратистських "республіках"» на сході України «благали про термінове голосування, закликаючи Москву негайно анексувати території, що є ознакою очевидної паніки, що війна Кремля в Україні провалюється».

Низка інших видань також називали рос окупаційні адміністрації в Україні «промосковською владою», «сепаратистами в Україні», мимовільно прирівнюючи агресію Кремля до локального конфлікту, знімаючи з РФ відповідальність за проведення війни імперської експансії, метою якої є знищення української державності.

Чимало іноземних джерел підсумовують, що допомога нашій державі та українському народові передусім, військово-технічна та фінансова, від США та Європи виглядає достатньою, проте **обіцяна** союзниками підтримка, напевно є **більшою** за реально надану. Водночас, показово, що більшість (101 країна) зі 193 держав-членів ГА ООН «схвалили документ, який надав Президенту України виняток для віртуального виступу» в залі організації, – повідомляє «**The WP**», тоді як Росії вдалося переконати лише Еритрею, Білорусь, Північну Корею, Кубу, Нікарагуа та Сирію проголосувати проти. Глава Української держави скористався наданою можливістю та виокремив **п'ять пунктів** формули миру.

На думку «**The Guardian**», на саміті Генасамблеї, як очікувалося, домінувала «боротьба між США та союзниками, з одного боку, і Росією, з іншого». У питанні України «глобальний південь бореться за те, щоб конфлікт не затмарив екзистенційні загрози голоду та кліматичної кризи», – вважає згадана газета.

Контрнаступ ЗСУ на сході та півдні наштовхується *«на мобілізованих в'язнів та безпілотники»*, – інформує **«The NYT»**. Солідарною щодо такого ризику є **«The WSJ»**: *«використання росією іранських безпілотників-камікадзе Shahed-136 створює нові загрози для українських військ»*. Відтак, *«немає жодних ознак масового відступу росії»* – додає часопис. Натомість **«Newsweek»** застерігає: посилення з боку агресора ракетних обстрілів критичної інфраструктури в Україні напряду пов'язане з *«невдачами [росіян] на лінії фронту»*. **«The WP»** констатує: *«диктатор путін продовжує йти від поганого до гіршого у своєму вторгненні»* в Україну. **«Bloomberg»** прогнозує: *«нове путінське гарматне м'ясо не виграє війну»*.

Помітним є повернення іноземних ЗМІ до висвітлення **ознак воєнних злочинів**, вчинених росіянами на звільнених територіях України. Зокрема, **«The NYT»** подає заяву призначеної Організацією Об'єднаних Націй групи незалежних юридичних експертів, згідно з якою рос солдати *«гвалтували та катували дітей, страчували мирних жителів і нападали, не розрізняючи цивільних осіб і комбатантів»*. **«Politico»** привертає увагу до катівень, виявлених українськими компетентними органами у звільнених районах Харківщини, також до заяви амбасадорки України у Вашингтоні про *«воєнні злочини масового масштабу»* та про важливість для світової спільноти *«побачити справжнє обличчя цієї агресії»*.

Позитивом для України **«Bloomberg»** вважає проведення масштабного обміну полоненими, включно з передачею В. Медведчука, *«ключового союзника президента путіна»*. Київ досяг визволення 215 осіб, серед яких 108 бійців «Азову» та 10 іноземних добровольців. У відповідь було звільнено 55 окупантів за угодою, укладеною частково за сприяння Папи Римського, Туреччини та Саудівської Аравії.

Показовим виглядає зізнання (26 вересня) є. пригожина, бізнесмена і «*близького соратника рос президента*», про заснування першим *Wagner Group*, приватної військової компанії, яка воює на боці росії проти України, – повідомляє «**The NYT**».

Глобальне зростання занепокоєння щодо енергетичної безпеки, зумовлене війною кремля проти України та посиленням санкцій проти росії, згідно з аналізом «**The Economist**», змінюють світову карту постачань енергоресурсів; зиск отримують, передусім Катар, Саудівська Аравія та ОАЕ.

Низка видань акцентують на тенденції до дистанціювання *Китаю* та *Індії* від путінської війни. У цій площині здійснюють «прив'язку» (зокрема «**The WP**») до виробництва напівпровідників, «*складного бізнесу високих ставок*», який «*завжди був битвою між світовими гігантами*».

«**Politico**» посилається на висловлювання іспанського прем'єр-міністра П. Санчеса про те, що «*вторгнення росії в Україну робить Європу сильнішою*». Часопис додає: президент Туреччини Р. Ердоган відкрито заявив путіну про необхідність «*повернути Крим "законним власникам"*» та приєднався до когорти лідерів, «*які завдають ударів путіну*».

Складну конфігурацію змін в геополітиці та світовій економіці можна відстежувати також на конкретних виявах: а) намагань відродити новий срсп, що – навпаки – «*відганяють сусідів росії по всій Євразії*» («**Politico**»); б) розбіжностей в позиціях «*США та деяких європейських союзників*» щодо того, чи «*будуть вони стримувати росію, чи спричинювати ширший конфлікт*» («**The WSJ**»).

Як би не складалася ситуація, у т.ч. з огляду на відчайдушні спроби кремля «*змінити хід невдалої війни проти України*» («**Clarín**»),

відвертою є думка, оприлюднена 18 вересня ц. р. Генсекретарем ООН А. Гутеррешем: *«Я не бачу можливості в найближчій перспективі для серйозних переговорів»* між офіційними Києвом та Москвою («**Diário de Notícias**»).

17 вересня /17 September /17 Septiembre /17 Setembro

1. **Biden** alerta Putin contra o uso de armas nucleares na Ucrânia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 17 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5037528-biden-alerta-putin-contra-o-uso-de-armas-nucleares-na-ucrania.html> (17.09.2022 p.).

Nas últimas semanas, as forças de Kiev recuperaram faixas do território no leste do país que estavam ocupadas pelos russos.

2. **Gambrell Jon.** For Russia's Putin, military and diplomatic pressures mount // The Washington Post. 2022. 17 September. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/pressure-on-russian-forces-mounts-after-ukraines-advances/2022/09/17/b2021542-366a-11ed-a0d6-415299bfebd5_story.html (17.09.2022 p.).

Pressure on Russian President Vladimir Putin mounted on the battlefield and in the halls of global power as Ukrainian troops pushed their counteroffensive Saturday to advance farther into Ukraine's partly recaptured northeast.

3. **Gettleman Jeffrey.** The “Wild Field” Where Putin Showed the Seeds of War // The New York Times. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/17/world/europe/ukraine-war-donbas-putin.html> (17.09.2022 p.).

In one small town in the Donbas region, everything suddenly fell apart. It was part of Vladimir Putin's grand plan, and it helped lay the groundwork for the invasion of Ukraine. Now things are heating up again.

4. **Ilyushina Mary.** Ukrainian strikes into Russia's border towns compound Putin's troubles // The Washington Post. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/17/ukraine-belgorod-putin/> (17.09.2022 p.).

After a successful Ukrainian counteroffensive in the northeast of the country, the messy war that Russian President Vladimir Putin started is now being fought directly on his doorstep, with artillery strikes hitting military targets in Russia and Russian officials in cities and towns along the border ordering hasty evacuations.

5. **Kalin Stephen**, Lovett Ian. Ukraine Officials Press Case of Russian War Crimes // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-officials-press-case-of-russian-war-crimes-11663422628> (17.09.2022 p.).

Prosecutor's office says more than 400 bodies found at one site in liberated Kharkiv region.

6. **Khurshudyan Isabelle**, Hrabchuk Kamila. 'Look, these are our boys': Ukrainian troops drive Russian tanks on new front line // The Washington Post. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/17/look-these-are-our-boys-ukrainian-troops-drive-russian-tanks-new-front-line/> (17.09.2022 p.).

The front line is now a river, the Oskil, that runs through the middle of the eastern Ukrainian town of Kupiansk. On one side are the charging Ukrainian forces who have pushed their Russian enemies almost entirely out of the northeastern Kharkiv region during a sweeping counteroffensive this month.

7. **Kuznetsov Sergei**. Zelensky says 'world must react' to Russian atrocities // Politico. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/zelenskyy-russia-atrocities-ukraine/> (17.09.2022 p.).

Ukrainian authorities have found 'torture chambers' in liberated areas of the Kharkiv region, Ukraine president says.

8. **MacDonald Alistair**. Ukraine Grain Flowing Into EU Tests European Solidarity // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 17 September. URL:

<https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-grain-flowing-into-eu-tests-european-solidarity-11663419604> (17.09.2022 p.).

Farmers from France to Poland are irked by what they say has been a flood of cheaper Ukrainian imports.

9. **Salvador Susana.** Zelensky: "A tortura era uma prática generalizada no território ocupado" // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 17 Setembro.

URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/zelensky-a-tortura-era-uma-pratica-generalizada-no-territorio-ocupado-15174949.html> (17.09.2022 p.).

Presidente diz que os trabalhos de exumação de corpos continuam em Iziium. República Checa, na presidência rotativa da União Europeia, quer tribunal internacional para julgar crimes de guerra.

10. **Sanger E. David,** Troianovski Anton, Barnes E. Julian, Schmitt Eric. Ukraine Wants the U.S. to Send More Powerful Weapons. Biden Is Not So Sure // The New York Times. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/17/us/politics/ukraine-biden-weapons.html> (17.09.2022 p.).

President Biden wants to avoid provoking Russia at a moment when American officials fear Vladimir V. Putin could escalate the war to compensate for recent losses.

11. **Santora Marc,** Onishi Norimitsu. Biden Warns Russia, Facing Losses, Against Using Unconventional Weapons // The New York Times. 2022. 17 September. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/17/world/europe/ukraine-russia-war-crimes.html> (17.09.2022 p.).

Some officials worry that the more cornered Vladimir Putin feels, particularly with recent setbacks from Ukraine's counteroffensive, the greater the chance that he might turn to an unconventional weapon.

12. **Shpigel Ben.** Power has been restored to the Zaporizhzhia nuclear plant, a U.N. watchdog says // The New York Times. 2022.

17 September.

URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/17/world/europe/zaporizhzhia-nuclear-plant.html> (17.09.2022 p.).

After nearly a week offline, the Zaporizhzhia Nuclear Power Plant in southern Ukraine resumed receiving electricity from the country's power grid, the International Atomic Energy Agency, the U.N. nuclear watchdog, said on Saturday. The restoration came after engineers finished repairing a high-voltage line damaged by shelling.

13. **Trofimov Yaroslav**, Nissenbaum Dion. Russia's Use of Iranian Kamikaze Drones Creates New Dangers for Ukrainian Troops // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russias-use-of-iranian-kamikaze-drones-creates-new-dangers-for-ukrainian-troops-11663415140> (17.09.2022 p.).

Shahed-136 drones supplied to Russia carried out several devastating strikes in Ukraine's Kharkiv region over past week, Ukrainian commanders say.

14. **Ukraine** receives \$1.5 billion in new financial aid, prime minister says // Reuters. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.reuters.com/world/europe/ukraine-receives-15-bln-new-financial-aid-says-pm-2022-09-17/> (17.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's Prime Minister Denys Shmyhal thanked the United States on Saturday for its support after Ukraine received a further \$1.5 billion in international financial assistance.

15. **Youssef A. Nancy**, Hinshaw Drew. Ukraine's Gains Expose Splits in the West on Supplying Longer-Range Weapons // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 17 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraines-gains-expose-splits-in-the-west-on-supplying-longer-range-weapons-11663427443> (17.09.2022 p.).

U.S. and some European allies are divided over whether they would deter Russia or lead to a wider conflict.

18 вересня /18 September /18 Septiembre /18 Settembre

16. **Barghouthy Leila.** How the St. Javelin meme raised a million dollars for Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/18/ukraine-war-meme-fundraising/> (18.09.2022 p.).

Saint Javelin doesn't grace the stained-glass windows of any church. Her halo is a shade of yellow closer to that of sunflowers and wheat than the golden orb on a traditionally canonized saint. Instead of an infant, she tenderly cradles a Javelin – an American-made, handheld antitank missile.

17. **Cohen David.** Ukraine's ambassador describes 'war crimes of massive proportions' // Politico. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/18/ukraine-war-crimes-russia-00057349> (18.09.2022 p.).

"It's so important for everyone to see the true face of this aggression," Oksana Markarova said.

18. **Fidler Stephen.** Vladimir Putin's Energy War With Europe Seems to Falter // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/vladimir-putins-energy-war-with-europe-seems-to-falter-11663523925> (18.09.2022 p.).

Russia curbed natural-gas supplies to undermine European support for Ukraine, but the economic strategy is struggling.

19. **Gibbons-Neff Thomas,** Santora Marc, Kramer E. Andrew. Ukraine's Counteroffensive Forces Face Mobilized Inmates and Drones // The New York Times. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/18/world/europe/ukraine-war-drones-inmates.html> (18.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine has been pushing a counteroffensive in the east and south, applying greater pressure to Russian forces, but there is no indication of any mass Russian withdrawal.

20. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: denuncian que el ejército de Putin bombardea objetivos civiles e incrementará sus ataques a infraestructura // Clarín. 2022. 18 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-denuncian-ejercito-putin-bombardea-objetivos-civiles-incrementara-ataques-infraestructura_0_Ek4W7hwBJ8.html (18.09.2022 p.).

Las autoridades ucranianas reportaron numerosos proyectiles en pueblos y ciudades. Una alerta de Londres para el futuro.

21. **Guterres:** "Não vejo qualquer possibilidade, a curto prazo, de uma negociação séria" // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 18 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/guterres-nao-vejo-qualquer-possibilidade-a-curto-prazo-de-uma-negociacao-seria-15175860.html> (18.09.2022 p.).

O Secretário-Geral da ONU António Guterres mostra-se pessimista sobre a guerra na Ucrânia.

22. **Landen Xander.** Russia Increases Civilian Targets in Ukraine as Putin Struggles: U.K. // Newsweek. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-increases-civilian-targets-ukraine-putin-struggles-uk-1743978> (18.09.2022 p.).

Russia's military is ramping up its targeting of civilian infrastructure in Ukraine as it "faces setbacks on the front lines," the United Kingdom's Ministry of Defence said on Sunday.

23. **Rahman Khaleda.** Russian Celebrity Power Couple Blast War in Message to Putin's Russia // Newsweek. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russia-celebrity-power-couple-blast-war-putin-russia-1743980> (18.09.2022 p.).

famous Russian singer has blasted Russian President Vladimir Putin's war on Ukraine in a message on Instagram. Alla Pugacheva asked Russia's

Ministry of Justice to list her as a foreign agent "in solidarity" with her husband Maxim Galkin.

24. De **Sousa Teresa**. A dupla derrota de Vladimir Putin // Público. 2022. 18 Setembro. URL: <https://www.publico.pt/2022/09/18/opiniao/opiniao/dupla-derrota-vladimir-putin-2020958> (18.09.2022 p.).

Uma guerra prolongada na Ucrânia que o seu amigo Putin corre o risco de perder não estava certamente nos cálculos de Xi.

25. **Ukraine** Latest: Pop Icon's Protest; Key Kharkiv River Crossed // Bloomberg. 2022. 18 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-18/ukraine-latest-russia-striking-more-civilian-targets-uk-says?leadSource=uverify%20wall> (18.09.2022 p.).

One of Russia's most enduring stars, the pop singer Alla Pugcheva, joined her husband in protesting the war, telling her social media followers that young Russian men were dying for "illusory purposes."

26. **Zelensky** gave an interview to Reuters // Ukrainian News. 2022. 18 September. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gYTx4wPC4Ok&ab_channel=%D0%9E%D1%84%D1%96%D1%81%D0%9F%D1%80%D0%B5%D0%B7%D0%B8%D0%B4%D0%B5%D0%BD%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%A3%D0%BA%D1%80%D0%B0%D1%97%D0%BD%D0%B8 (18.09.2022 p.).

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27. **Clinton Jane**, Jones Sam, Harrison Virginia. Russian strike at Pivdennoukrainsk nuclear power plant but reactors not damaged – as it happened // The Guardian. 2022. 19 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/19/russia-ukraine-war-live->

[updates-ukrainian-military-says-russian-attacks-repelled-in-kharkiv-and-kherson](#) (19.09.2022 p.).

Reactors not damaged after Russian strikes at nuclear power plant in southern Mykolaiv region.

28. **Clinton Jane**, Yang Maya. Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 208 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 19 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/19/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-208-of-the-invasion> (19.09.2022 p.).

Russian-backed mayor says Ukrainian shelling killed 13 in Donetsk; Ukraine reports Russian strike on nuclear plant.

29. **Gavin Gabriel**. Putin's push for a new USSR reawakens the bloody chaos of Soviet collapse // Politico. 2022. 19 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/vladimir-putin-fall-russia-empire-ukraine-war-armenia-azerbaijan/> (19.09.2022 p.).

The Kremlin wants to return to the age when Russia dominated its neighbors across Eurasia. Instead, it's driving them away.

30. **Marques Ferreira Clara**. Frustrated and Snubbed, Putin Is Running Out of Options // Bloomberg. 2022. 19 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2022-09-19/frustrated-and-snubbed-putin-is-running-out-of-options-at-home-and-in-ukraine?leadSource=uverify%20wall> (19.09.2022 p.).

Facing setbacks on the battlefield and the diplomatic stage, the Russian president is being pressed to call for nationwide mobilization. It's already too late.

31. **McLeary Paul**. Ukraine has shot down 55 Russian warplanes, U.S. general says // Politico. 2022. 19 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/19/ukraine-has-shot-down-55-russian-warplanes-00057569> (19.09.2022 p.).

The general estimated that Ukraine retains about 80 percent of its air force, seven months into the war.

32. **Stern L. David.** Separatist regions push to join Russia as war effort falters // The Washington Post. 2022. 19 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/19/ukraine-russia-war-nuclear-plant-pugacheva/> (19.09.2022 p.).

Pro-Russian officials in the two self-declared separatist “republics” in eastern Ukraine pleaded Monday for urgent votes calling on Moscow to immediately annex the territories, a sign of apparent panic that the Kremlin’s war in Ukraine is failing.

20 вересня /20 September /20 Septiembre /20 Settembre

33. **Ambrose Tom,** Belam Martin, Coulter Michael. Russia-Ukraine war: Russian-backed separatists in Kherson say they will hold vote on joining Russia – live // The Guardian. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/20/russia-ukraine-war-moscow-loses-full-control-of-luhansk-region-ukraine-to-dominate-agenda-at-un-summit-live-updates> (20.09.2022 p.).

Russian-appointed head of Kherson says he hopes region will become ‘part of Russia, a fully-fledged subject of a united country’.

34. **Boot Max.** Putin is reeling. Now is the time to help Ukraine win // The Washington Post. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/09/20/ukraine-allies-defeat-putin/> (20.09.2022 p.).

Russian dictator Vladimir Putin keeps going from bad to worse in his invasion of Ukraine. From his perspective, the last week has been an unmitigated catastrophe.

35. **Carbonaro Giulia.** Munitions Fall From the Sky in Thermite Attack on Ukraine Village-Video // Newsweek. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/ukraine-village-thermite-attack-video-1744354> (20.09.2022 p.).

In a video shared by Ukrainian member of Parliament Roman Hryshchuk on Twitter, Ukraine's village of Ozerne, in the Donetsk region, appears to be hit by numerous incendiary weapons falling from the sky.

36. **Dixon Robyn.** Russia moves toward annexing Ukraine regions in a major escalation // The Washington Post. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/20/germany-afd-ukraine-russia-luhansk-donetsk/> (20.09.2022 p.).

The Kremlin's puppet authorities in occupied areas declared plans for staged referendums to approve joining Russia.

37. **Francis Ellen, Somasundaram Praveena, Loveday Morris.** Ukraine live briefing: Pro-Moscow officials in Luhansk, Kherson vow referendums to join Russia // The Washington Post. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/20/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (20.09.2022 p.).

Russian-backed officials in Ukraine are calling for staging referendums that could see Moscow annex separatist or occupied parts of the country.

38. **Guerra Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: ¿Putin está dispuesto a terminar la invasión? Turquía dice que sí** // Clarín. 2022. 20 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-putin-dispuesto-terminar-invasion-turquia-dice_0_PO61xFfXY1.html (20.09.2022 p.).

El presidente de Turquía, Recep Tayyip Erdogan, cree que su homólogo ruso, Vladimir Putin, estaría dispuesto a poner fin "lo antes posible" a la guerra con Ucrania. Así lo dijo en una entrevista con el canal estadounidense PBS, luego de una extensa conversación con el presidente ruso en Uzbekistán.

39. **Heath Ryan.** Putin is at war with all of Europe, Spain's Pedro Sánchez says // Politico. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/putin-is-at-war-with-all-of-europe-spanish-pm-pedro-sanchez-says/> (20.09.2022 p.).

But Russia's invasion of Ukraine is only making Europe stronger, Spanish PM tells POLITICO.

40. **Liechtenstein Stephanie.** OSCE Ukrainian staff members sentenced in Russian-separatist kangaroo court // Politico. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/20/osce-ukrainian-staff-russian-court-00057715> (20.09.2022 p.).

Three employees of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe have been imprisoned in eastern Ukraine.

41. **Marson James.** The Ragtag Army That Won the Battle of Kyiv and Saved Ukraine // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 20 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/russian-invasion-ukraine-battle-of-kyiv-ragtag-army-11663683336?reflink=integratedwebview_share&mod=article_inline (20.09.2022 p.).

Citizen volunteers teamed up with soldiers to turn the tide in the most consequential European battle since World War II

42. **Preussen Wilhelmine.** Erdoğan to Putin: Return Crimea to 'rightful owners' // Politico. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/return-crimea-turkey-president-erdogan-putin-russia/> (20.09.2022 p.).

Turkish leader joins parade of leaders dealing blows to Putin.

43. **Russia-Ukraine War.** Occupied Territories Schedule Referendums on Joining Russia // The New York Times. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/09/20/world/ukraine-russia-war?name=stylr-russia->

[ukraine®ion=TOP_BANNER&block=storyline_menu_recirc&action=click&pgtype=Article&variant=show&is_new=false](#) (20.09.2022 p.).

With Ukrainian forces on the offensive in the east and south, Kremlin-backed officials raced to have Russia annex occupied areas.

44. **Tharoor Ishaan.** Ukraine looms over the U.N.'s annual gabfest // The Washington Post. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/20/ukraine-russia-united-nations-general-assembly/> (20.09.2022 p.).

A majority of the General Assembly's 193 member states approved a document that granted Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky an exception to virtually address the chamber this week, even after U.N. officials had established that speeches in this year's high-level session of the General Assembly, which starts Tuesday, had to be delivered in person. Russia could get only six other countries – Cuba, Eritrea, Belarus, North Korea, Nicaragua and Syria – to vote against it.

45. **Ukraine Latest: Russia to Hold Hasty Annexation Vote in Luhansk** // Bloomberg. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-20/ukraine-latest-erdogan-urges-putin-to-return-occupied-territory?leadSource=verify%20wall> (20.09.2022 p.).

Russia announced a hasty vote on annexing some regions of Ukraine it's still occupying despite losing ground in recent weeks, with the Luhansk region aiming to hold a referendum as soon as this weekend and others saying they'll follow soon.

46. **War in Ukraine to dominate UN summit agenda** // The Guardian. 2022. 20 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/20/russia-ukraine-war-moscow-loses-full-control-of-luhansk-region-ukraine-to-dominate-agenda-at-un-summit-live-updates?filterKeyEvents=false&page=with:block->

[63293ca58f0836766296f5f5#block-63293ca58f0836766296f5f5](https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2022/sep/21/joe-biden-putin-nuclear-weapons-ukraine-un-general-assembly)

(20.09.2022 p.).

The UN general assembly summit this week will be dominated by a struggle – between the US and its allies on one side and Russia on the other – for global support over the fate of Ukraine, as the global south fights to stop the conflict from overshadowing the existential threats of famine and the climate crisis.

21 вересня /21 September /21 Septiembre /21 Setembro

47. **Borger Julian**, Crerar Pippa, Sauer Pjotr. Biden denounces Putin's nuclear threats as 'reckless' in UN address // The Guardian. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2022/sep/21/joe-biden-putin-nuclear-weapons-ukraine-un-general-assembly> (21.09.2022 p.).

Volodymyr Zelenskiy also spoke to the UN, saying Ukraine's forces would continue their counter-offensive.

48. **Dettmer Jamie**. The West must slam the door on Putin's nose // Politico. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/the-west-must-slam-the-door-on-putins-nose/> (21.09.2022 p.).

If Ukraine is to hold its initiative, how the West responds to the turn of military events in the country's northeast is crucial.

49. **Eccles Mari**. Flights leaving Russia sell out after Putin announces mobilization // Politico. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/flights-leaving-russia-sell-out-after-putin-announces-mobilization/> (21.09.2022 p.).

The cost of flights to destinations like Istanbul are up sharply compared earlier this week.

50. **Gershkovich Evan**, Cullison Alan, Luxmoore Matthew. Russia's Vladimir Putin, Under Pressure Over Ukraine War, Turns to

Familiar Escalation Playbook // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 21 September.
URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russias-vladimir-putin-under-pressure-over-ukraine-war-turns-to-familiar-escalation-playbook-11663788705>

(21.09.2022 p.).

The Russian leader increases the stakes when cornered, though the U.S. and its allies say their policies won't change.

51. **Gershkovich Evan**, Grove Thomas, Cullison Alan. Putin Orders Draft of Reservists for Ukraine War, Threatens Nuclear Response // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 21 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/putin-orders-draft-of-reservists-for-war-in-ukraine-threatens-nuclear-response-11663742871?mod=article_inline

(21.09.2022 p.).

The Russian president's move sought to bolster his faltering military, while Biden called on world leaders to unite against Putin.

52. **Ghosh Bobby**. Biden's UN Speech Was the Sound of One Hand Slapping // Bloomberg. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2022-09-21/biden-s-sharp-rebuke-of-putin-s-ukraine-war-at-un-comes-up-short> (21.09.2022 p.).

His sharp rebuke of Putin's war on Ukraine failed to offer a blueprint for collective action – a mistake he must now rectify with some in-person diplomacy.

53. **Kluth Andreas**. A Decision Tree for Biden If Putin Goes Nuclear // The Washington Post. 2022. 21 September. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/a-decision-tree-for-biden-if-putin-goes-nuclear/2022/09/21/3f807bcc-39a2-11ed-b8af-0a04e5dc3db6_story.html

(21.09.2022 p.).

Russian President Vladimir Putin doesn't want to use nuclear weapons, just as he doesn't want to still fight his "special military operation" against Ukraine. But he is still fighting – because he's unable to win.

54. **Lemire Jonathan.** Biden warns U.N.: Putin's attempt to 'extinguish' Ukraine should 'make your blood run cold' // Politico. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/21/biden-un-putin-ukraine-russia-00058047> (21.09.2022 p.).

The president said Russia's war against Ukraine is a violation against U.N. charter.

55. **Lucey Catherine.** Biden Urges the World to Stand United Against Russia in Address to U.N. // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/biden-u-n-speech-to-renew-calls-for-opposition-to-russias-war-in-ukraine-11663706928> (21.09.2022 p.).

U.S. president says 'Russia has shamelessly violated the core tenets of the United Nations charter'.

56. **Mais de 1.000 detidos em protestos na Rússia contra mobilização parcial** // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 21 Setembro. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/mais-de-1-000-detidos-em-protestos-na-russia-contr-a-mobilizacao-parcial> (21.09.2022 p.).

As forças de segurança russas detiveram já mais de 1.000 pessoas nos protestos nacionais hoje convocados por um movimento pacifista contra a mobilização parcial de reservistas para combater na Ucrânia, anunciada pelo Presidente, Vladimir Putin.

57. **Roth Andrew.** 'I'd rather leave than fight': Russians react to Putin's draft // The Guardian. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/21/russians-react-to-vladimir-putin-military-draft-russia-partial-mobilisation> (21.09.2022 p.).

President's decision to mobilise citizens to bolster Ukraine invasion stirs feelings of fear and patriotism.

58. **Sheftalovich Zoya.** Putin calls up 300,000 reservists, makes nuclear threat // Politico. 2022. 21 September. URL:

<https://www.politico.eu/article/putin-announces-partial-mobilization-russian-reservists-nuclear-threat-conscription-ukraine/> (21.09.2022 p.).

'To defend Russia and our people, we doubtlessly will use all resources at our disposal,' president says, adding: 'This is not a bluff.'

59. **Stavridis James**. Putin's New Cannon Fodder Won't Win the Ukraine War // Bloomberg. 2022. 21 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/opinion/articles/2022-09-21/putin-s-desperate-military-call-up-won-t-win-the-ukraine-war?leadSource=uverify%20wall> (21.09.2022 p.).

It will take months before Russia's reserve troops can be brought into battle, where they will likely perform even worse than the frontline forces.

22 вересня /22 September /22 Septiembre /22 Setembro

60. **Avignolo María Laura**. Guerra en Ucrania: Kiev y Moscú realizan el mayor intercambio de prisioneros desde que estalló el conflicto // Clarín. 2022. 22 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-ucrania-kiev-moscu-realizan-mayor-intercambio-prisioneros-estallo-conflicto_0_Zqq0e7Rp4b.html (22.09.2022 p.).

Putin cedió 215 ucranianos y varios extranjeros. Ucrania entregó a cambio a un oligarca cercano a Moscú y 55 soldados rusos.

61. **Belam Martin**, Coulter Michael. Russia-Ukraine war: EU to prepare new sanctions on Moscow; Zelenskiy lays out peace formula at UN – live updates // The Guardian. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/22/russia-ukraine-war-eu-to-prepare-new-sanctions-on-moscow-zelenskiy-lays-out-peace-formula-at-un-live-updates> (22.09.2022 p.).

EU foreign policy chief says Putin's partial mobilisation shows panic and desperation; Zelenskiy calls on UN to adopt five-point formula.

62. **Bland Archie.** Thursday briefing: How to make sense of Putin's nuclear threats // The Guardian. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/22/thursday-briefing-vladimir-putin-russia-nuclear-war-threat-truss-biden> (22.09.2022 p.).

In today's newsletter: Putin has mobilised reservists and is threatening to use nuclear weapons, but is he serious – and what is really at stake?

63. **Butler Josh.** Australia may expel Russian ambassador after Putin's nuclear aggression, Penny Wong says // The Guardian. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/australia-news/2022/sep/22/australia-may-expel-russian-ambassador-after-putins-nuclear-aggression-penny-wong-says> (22.09.2022 p.).

Foreign minister condemns Russia's heightened military response in Ukraine as opposition calls for further sanctions.

64. **Cohen Roger.** Un Putin acorralado es más peligroso que nunca // Clarín. 2022. 22 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/new-york-times-international-weekly/putin-acorralado-peligroso_0_5gnP5Zpoa8.html (22.09.2022 p.).

El amenazante discurso televisado de Vladimir Putin el miércoles fue mucho más que un intento de cambiar el curso de su vacilante guerra contra Ucrania.

65. **Coles Isabel, Vtorygina Kate.** Ukraine Prisoner Exchange Sparks Backlash in Russia // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-prisoner-exchange-sparks-backlash-in-russia-11663851060> (22.09.2022 p.).

Some Russian supporters of war in Ukraine have been vocal about what they describe as Kremlin's battlefield failures.

66. **Gonzalez Cristina.** UN General Assembly – Russian escalation – EU reaction // Politico. 2022. 22 September. URL:

<https://www.politico.eu/podcast/un-general-assembly-russian-escalation-eu-reaction/> (22.09.2022 p.).

Coming to you from New York City, this bumper edition of EU Confidential brings you the highlights of the U.N. General Assembly and gets reaction from European leaders on Russia's recent threat of military escalation.

67. **King Ian**, Wu Debby. How 'Chip War' Puts Nations In Technology Arms Race // The Washington Post. 2022. 22 September. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/how-chip-war-puts-nations-in-technology-arms-race/2022/09/22/7f0d27fe-3a33-11ed-b8af-0a04e5dc3db6_story.html (22.09.2022 p.).

The crushingly complex, high-stakes business of making semiconductors has always been a battle between global giants.

68. **Kremlin** classifica discurso de Biden na ONU como "indecente" // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 22 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/kremlin-classifica-discurso-de-biden-na-onu-como-indecete--15186870.html> (22.09.2022 p.).

Porta-voz do Ministério dos Negócios Estrangeiros da Rússia descreveu a forma como as palavras de Putin estavam a ser distorcidas por Biden e pela imprensa norte-americana como "propaganda" e como o "contrário do que realmente foi dito".

69. **Laruelle Marlene**. Putin Is in Trouble // The New York Times. 2022. 22 September. URL: https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/22/opinion/russia-ukraine-putin.html?action=click&algo=bandit-all-surfaces-variants-shadow-lda-refined-time-cutoff-30&alpha=0.05&block=trending_recirc&fallback=false&imp_id=555137635&impression_id=37e1f4cd-3e59-11ed-b9cb-4b3b50bb6426&index=3&pgtype=Article&pool=pool%2F91fcf81c-4fb0-49ff-bd57-

[a24647c85ea1®ion=footer&req_id=431922664&shadow_vec_sim=0.7950289193891515&surface=eos-most-popular-story&variant=1_bandit-eng30s-shadow-refined-lda](https://www.wsj.com/articles/a24647c85ea1®ion=footer&req_id=431922664&shadow_vec_sim=0.7950289193891515&surface=eos-most-popular-story&variant=1_bandit-eng30s-shadow-refined-lda) (22.09.2022 p.).

In the wake of a stunning counteroffensive in which Ukrainian forces reclaimed thousands of square miles of territory, Russia is uneasy.

70. **Noonan Peggy.** It's a Mistake to Shrug Off Putin's Threats // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 22 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/its-a-mistake-to-shrug-off-putins-threats-russiaa-moscow-kremlin-ukraine-invasion-nuclear-weapons-war-troops-11663883414?mod=opinion_featst_pos1 (22.09.2022 p.).

As we saw before World War I, it's easy to become complacent as trouble builds into catastrophe.

71. **Ukraine** Latest: Prisoners Freed; Bracing for Russian Gas Cuts // Bloomberg. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-22/ukraine-latest-russia-releases-215-prisoners-kyiv-seizes-tanks?leadSource=verify%20wall> (22.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine sealed a major prisoner swap with Russia, an exchange that included handing over a key ally of President Vladimir Putin in return for leading defenders of Mariupol under a deal facilitated in part by Turkey and Saudi Arabia.

72. **Ukrainian** Putin ally Viktor Medvedchuk exchanged for 200 Azov battalion fighters, Zelenskiy says // The Guardian. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/22/ukrainian-putin-ally-viktor-medvedchuk-exchanged-for-200-azov-battalion-fighters-zelenskiy-says> (22.09.2022 p.).

Prime minister says 215 soldiers imprisoned by Russia, including fighters who led the defence of Mariupol's Azovstal steelworks, have been released.

73. **Von der Burchard Hans.** Pressure mounts on Germany's Scholz to send tanks to Ukraine // Politico. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/german-government-faces-domestic-pressure-to-send-tanks-to-ukraine/> (22.09.2022 p.).

Even his own coalition partners are telling him it's time to send more heavy weapons to fight Putin.

74. **What's Next in the Ukraine War as Putin Threatens Nuclear Response** // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 22 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/video/whats-next-in-the-ukraine-war-as-putin-threatens-nuclear-response/38200115-4E53-4A9C-B077-AE4C38C6D293.html?mod=articletype_trending_now_video_pos5 (22.09.2022 p.).

Russian President Vladimir Putin's threat to use nuclear weapons and mobilize 300,000 reservists for the war in Ukraine drew widespread condemnation from world leaders. Here's what the West might do next and the challenges for Russia.

75. **Yang Maya, Chao-Fong Léonie, Belam Martin, McClure Tess.** Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 211 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 22 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/22/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-211-of-the-invasion> (22.09.2022 p.).

Volodymyr Zelenskiy urges UN to adopt five-point plan for peace in Ukraine; more than 1,300 people arrested in anti-mobilisation rallies throughout Russia.

23 вересня /23 September /23 Septiembre /23 Setembro

76. **Avó César.** Até um milhão. A cláusula secreta que esconde a verdadeira mobilização // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 23 Setembro. URL:

<https://www.dn.pt/internacional/ate-um-milhao-a-clausula-secreta-que-esconde-a-verdadeira-mobilizacao--15189642.html> (23.09.2022 p.).

Ministério da Defesa russo pode chamar até um milhão de pessoas. Kremlin desmente a notícia. Analistas norte-americanos não acreditam no sucesso da iniciativa anunciada por Putin.

77. **Belam Martin**, Chao-Fong Léonie, McClure Tess. Russia-Ukraine war: Russians flee to avoid draft as west says Putin faces ‘major challenges’ to recruit 300,000 – live // The Guardian. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/23/ukraine-war-latest-news-referendums-to-start-in-occupied-regions-zelenskiy-urges-russian-protests> (23.09.2022 p.).

Western officials say true target could be higher but significant hurdles remain to mobilise stated target of 300,000.

78. **Cooper Charlie**. Why Putin’s most potent weapon against the EU may be the weather // Politico. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/will-europe-see-blackouts-this-winter-ask-the-weatherman-vladimir-putin-ukraine-war-gas-energy-crisis-prices/> (23.09.2022 p.).

The EU is preparing plans to ration energy and avert blackouts as the temperatures fall this winter. Will it be enough?

79. **Fung Katherine**. Russian Sees Only One Reason Putin Won't Start Nuclear War // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russian-anton-shalaev-one-reason-vladimir-putin-wont-start-nuclear-war-1745903> (23.09.2022 p.).

As the world speculates about the seriousness of Russian President Vladimir Putin's recent nuclear threat, one Russian citizen says the only thing stopping Putin from starting a nuclear war is a personal fear of what could follow.

80. **Jenkins, Jr. W. Holman.** Obama Led Germany Into Putin's Energy Trap // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 23 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/obama-led-germany-into-putins-energy-trap-russia-energy-gas-oil-pipeline-ukraine-draft-war-11663961096?mod=opinion_major_pos7 (23.09.2022 p.).

America's exciting new president inspired the world to junk carbon taxes in favor of green pork.

81. **Landen Xander.** Fox News Spreading Putin's 'Propaganda and Lies,' Liz Cheney Says // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/liz-cheney-criticizes-fox-news-spreading-vladimir-putin-propaganda-colonel-douglas-macgregor-1745931> (23.09.2022 p.).

Representative Liz Cheney, a Wyoming Republican, criticized Fox News Thursday for having retired Army Colonel Douglas Macgregor, who has made controversial comments about Russia's war in Ukraine, on as a guest.

82. **Lynch Suzanne.** Charles Michel favors opening EU to fleeing Russians // Politico. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/charles-michel-favors-opening-eu-borders-to-fleeing-russians-unga-ukraine-war/> (23.09.2022 p.).

Intervention by European Council chief comes ahead of key meeting on Monday.

83. **Mordowanec Nick.** Inside Russia's Use of Torture Chambers in Ukraine // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/inside-russian-torture-chambers-ukraine-1745893> (23.09.2022 p.).

Vitaly Oliia's dramatic retelling of how he was captured by Russian forces and endured "subhuman conditions" is one byproduct of the war in Ukraine, which is now approaching seven months.

84. **Mordowanec Nick.** Russia's Nuclear 'Satan 2' Missile Compared to U.S. Minuteman // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/russias-nuclear-satan-2-missile-compared-us-minuteman-1745799> (23.09.2022 p.).

Russia's "Satan 2" intercontinental ballistic missile (ICBM) is said by its manufacturer to be unparalleled worldwide, though experts believe the threat of its use might exceed the power of the weapon.

85. **Posaner Joshua.** Russia's war in Ukraine upends Europe's space plans // Politico. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/russia-war-ukraine-european-space-agency-josef-aschbacher/> (23.09.2022 p.).

The European Space Agency had a close relationship with Russia – that's now over.

86. **Ross Jamie.** Friday briefing: U.S. warns Russia against using nuclear weapons; Trump's legal problems; Boston Celtics coach; and more // The Washington Post. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/the-seven/2022/09/23/what-to-know-for-september-23/> (23.09.2022 p.).

The messages made clear to Moscow that Russia would face grave consequences for initiating a nuclear strike, U.S. officials said. Russia has been making nuclear threats amid military losses in Ukraine and a domestic backlash against President Vladimir Putin. Russia will begin holding staged referendums in four Ukrainian territories as part of plans to illegally seize large parts of the country.

87. **Santora Marc,** Lukinova Anna. On a Corpse's Wrist, an Emblem of Ukrainian Fortitude // The New York Times. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/23/world/europe/ukraine-war-graves-bracelet.html> (23.09.2022 p.).

When they pulled Serhiy Sova's body from a grave in Iziium, his wrist bore a bracelet in Ukraine's colors, given to him by his children. The image has transfixed the nation.

88. **Slisco Aila.** Ukraine Destroys Iranian-Made 'Kamikaze' Drone Used by Russia: Video // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/ukraine-destroys-iranian-made-kamikaze-drone-used-russia-video-1745964> (23.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's military has shared a video that it says shows the destruction of an Iranian-made "kamikaze" drone used by Russia.

89. **Strozewski Zoe.** Top Putin Ally Keeping Forces Away From Russia's Mobilization // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/top-putin-ally-keeping-forces-away-russias-mobilization-1745945> (23.09.2022 p.).

Belarusian President Alexander Lukashenko, a top ally of Russian President Vladimir Putin, is not planning to mobilize his forces despite a partial mobilization in Russia.

90. **U.N.** Inquiry Finds Russia Has Committed War Crime in Ukraine // The New York Times. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/video/world/europe/100000008548940/ukraine-war-crimes-united-nations.html> (23.09.2022 p.).

A United Nations-appointed panel of independent legal experts said Russian soldiers raped and tortured children, executed civilians and attacked without distinguishing between civilians and combatants.

91. **Van Brugen Isabel.** Video Shows Old Russian Tanks Taken Out of Storage to Be Used in Ukraine // Newsweek. 2022. 23 September. URL: <https://www.newsweek.com/video-russian-old-soviet-tanks-storage-ukraine-war-1745776> (23.09.2022 p.).

Russia has taken out more of its Soviet-era tanks from storage to be deployed in the Ukraine war as the conflict reaches its seventh month, a video circulating on social media appears to show.

24 вересня /24 September /24 Septiembre /24 Setembro

92. **Badshah Nadeem**, Geneva Abdul, Fulton Adam. Russia-Ukraine war: Europe urged to accept Russians fleeing military draft as border crossings surge – live // The Guardian. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/24/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates-kyiv-says-residents-coerced-to-vote-as-moscow-holds-referendums-in-parts-of-ukraine> (24.09.2022 p.).

Border crossings from Russia to Finland have doubled and queue to enter Georgia reported to be 10km long.

93. **Barigazzi Jacopo**, Kijewski Leonie. Nuclear power ‘unlikely’ to be in EU’s next Russia sanctions, diplomats say // Politico. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/nuclear-power-unlikely-to-be-in-eus-next-russia-sanctions-diplomats-say/> (24.09.2022 p.).

Talks continue on a price-cap mechanism for Russian oil exports.

94. **China** pede "solução diplomática" à Rússia e à Ucrânia // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 24 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/china-pede-solucao-diplomatica-a-russia-e-a-ucrania-15194876.html> (24.09.2022 p.).

A China pediu este sábado nas Nações Unidas à Rússia e à Ucrânia que não deixem os efeitos da guerra "transbordar" e apelou a uma resolução diplomática.

95. **Craveiro Rodrigo**. Regiões da Ucrânia ocupadas por tropas votam para anexação à Rússia // Correio Braziliense. 2022. 24 Setembro. URL: <https://www.correiobraziliense.com.br/mundo/2022/09/5038980->

[regioes-da-ucrania-ocupadas-por-tropas-votam-para-anexacao-a-russia.html](https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/24/world/europe/ukraine-south-kherson-russia.html)

(24.09.2022 p.).

Ocupação russa inicia consultas populares em Donetsk e Luhansk, no leste, e em Zaporizhzhia e Kherson, no sul. Biden criticou "farsa" e ameaçou resposta "rápida e severa" dos EUA contra Moscou. G7 avisa que jamais reconhecerá os resultados.

96. **Gettleman Jeffrey**. In Ukraine's South, Fierce Fighting and Deadly Costs // The New York Times. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/24/world/europe/ukraine-south-kherson-russia.html> (24.09.2022 p.).

The offensive in the south was the most highly anticipated military action of the summer. Ukraine is making gains, but the fighting is grinding, grueling and steep in casualties.

97. **Goujard Clothilde**. EU chief diplomat: Must take seriously Putin's nuclear weapons threat // Politico. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/eu-josep-borrell-chief-diplomat-russia-war-ukraine-nuclear-weapons-threat/> (24.09.2022 p.).

The Russian invasion of Ukraine has reached a 'dangerous moment,' Borrell tells the BBC.

98. **Goujard Clothilde**. G7 leaders condemn 'sham' referendums in occupied Ukraine // Politico. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/g7-leaders-condemn-referendums-occupied-ukraine-russia-war-international-law-donetsk-lugansk-kherson-zaporizhzhia/> (24.09.2022 p.).

Moscow-organized votes breach international law and have no legitimacy, G7 says.

99. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: Vladimir Putin echó al viceministro de Defensa y responsable del reaprovisionamiento de las tropas // Clarín. 2022. 24 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra->

[rusia-ucrania-vivo-ejercito-putin-lanza-ataque-ucrania-referendos-organizados-moscu_0_hFY1OQasnE.html](#) (24.09.2022 p.).

Se trata de un puesto clave dentro de la estructura militar del Kremlin. Lo reemplazó por el coronel que comandó la captura de la ciudad de Mariupol.

100. **Kalin Stephen.** Russia Expands Use of Iranian Combat Drones in Ukraine // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-expands-use-of-iranian-combat-drones-in-ukraine-11664009458> (24.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine says it shot down more than a dozen of the unmanned aircraft this week; at least one got past its defenses.

101. **Kuznetsov Sergei.** Zelensky says Moscow targeting Ukrainians in occupied areas in mobilization // Politico. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-president-volodymyr-zelensky-russia-war-invasion-crimea/> (24.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine officials say Russia is using referendums in occupied territories to help with conscription.

102. **Parker Nick,** Ang Katerina, Francis Ellen, Dixon Robyn, Salcedo Andrea. Ukraine live briefing: Hundreds arrested in Russia during anti-mobilization protests // The Washington Post. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/24/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (24.09.2022 p.).

Hundreds of people were arrested Saturday during demonstrations in Russia against the nation's "partial mobilization" of troops that the Kremlin plans to throw into its invasion of Ukraine.

103. **Russia-Ukraine War.** Armed Russian Soldiers Oversee Referendum Voting // The New York Times. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/09/24/world/russia-ukraine-putin-news> (24.09.2022 p.).

Witnesses and Ukrainian officials described intimidating scenes in Russian-occupied parts of Ukraine where what Western officials have called “sham” referendums are taking place.

104. **Toosi Nahal**. Even Russia’s friends are getting upset over its war // Politico. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/24/russias-war-sergey-lavrov-00058717> (24.09.2022 p.).

The disapproval was evident in world leaders’ speeches and Russia’s lean schedule this past week at the United Nations.

105. **Ucrania** revela la táctica de una de sus fuerzas especiales para frenar los ataques de Vladimir Putin // La Nación. 2022. 24 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/ucrania-revela-la-tactica-de-una-de-sus-fuerzas-especiales-para-frenar-los-ataques-de-vladimir-putin-nid24092022/> (24.09.2022 p.).

Estas imágenes fueron difundidas en medio de una importante campaña de movilización militar en Rusia y en momentos en que Kiev está recuperando cada vez más territorio.

106. **The war** in Ukraine has reshaped the world’s fuel markets // The Economist. 2022. 24 September. URL: <https://www.economist.com/interactive/briefing/2022/09/24/war-in-ukraine-has-reshaped-worlds-fuel-markets> (24.09.2022 p.).

The Gulf will be a big winner.

25 вересня /25 September /25 Septiembre /25 Setembro

107. **Bennhold Katrin**. Germany’s Chancellor Has ‘a Lot’ for Ukraine. But No Battle Tanks // The New York Times. 2022. 25 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/25/world/europe/olaf-scholz-germany-ukraine-war.html> (25.09.2022 p.).

Military assistance to Kyiv has become something of a litmus test of Olaf Scholz's ability to lead Europe through its most significant security crisis since World War II.

108. **Dezenas** de milhares de peregrinos judeus na Ucrânia apesar da guerra // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 25 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/dezenas-de-milhares-de-peregrinos-judeus-na-ucrania-apesar-da-guerra-15196797.html> (25.09.2022 p.).

Dezenas de milhares de judeus hassídicos começaram este domingo a reunir-se na cidade ucraniana de Uman para a sua peregrinação anual, apesar de as autoridades terem pedido que evitassem a viagem por causa da guerra.

109. The **Guardian** view on pursuing crimes against humanity: a laborious yet urgent challenge // The Guardian. 2022. 25 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/law/commentisfree/2022/sep/25/the-guardian-view-on-pursuing-crimes-against-humanity-a-laborious-yet-urgent-challenge> (25.09.2022 p.).

From Cambodia to Ukraine, achieving justice is difficult and daunting. Its champions are not giving up.

110. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania: en su misma lengua, Zelensky le habló a los rusos de Putin // La Nación. 2022. 25 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-en-vivo-ultimas-noticias-del-conflicto-y-el-minuto-a-minuto-nid24092022/> (25.09.2022 p.).

Seguí la cobertura del conflicto bélico; reacciones en Moscú, imágenes y todo lo que hay que saber.

111. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: El régimen de Putin promete corregir "errores" tras movilización de enfermos y ancianos // Clarín. 2022. 25 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-francisco-volvio-pedir-gobernantes-iniciativas-terminar-conflicto_0_inEyocBDbX.html (25.09.2022 p.).

El Papa reclamó nuevamente a las autoridades medidas "eficaces que conduzcan al fin de la guerra". Uno de sus secretarios se reunió con el canciller de Putin.

112. **Guerra** Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: últimas noticias del conflicto y el minuto a minuto // La Nación. 2022. 25 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-en-vivo-ultimas-noticias-del-conflicto-y-el-minuto-a-minuto-nid25092022/> (25.09.2022 p.).

113. **Olander Olivia**. Zelenskyy says Europe cannot be stable with Putin in power // Politico. 2022. 25 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/25/zelenskyy-putin-europe-stable-00058730> (25.09.2022 p.).

The Ukrainian president said of Russia's nuclear threats: "Maybe yesterday it was bluff. Now, it could be a reality."

114. **Rússia**: Detidas mais 821 pessoas em protestos contra mobilização militar // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 25 Setembro. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/russia-detidas-mais-821-pessoas-em-protestos-contramobilizacao-militar> (25.09.2022 p.).

Pelo menos 821 pessoas foram detidas no sábado em 34 cidades devido a protestos que eclodiram na Rússia contra a mobilização militar decretada pelo Presidente russo, Vladimir Putin, segundo um balanço divulgado pela organização de direitos civis OVD-Info.

115. **Santora Marc**. Russia Begins Mobilizing Ukrainians to Fight Against Their Own Country // The New York Times. 2022. 25 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/25/world/europe/russia-ukraine-forces-referendum.html> (25.09.2022 p.).

Panic and fear flooded the occupied territories as Russian forces rounded up men to fight and forced residents to vote in a staged referendum on joining Russia, Ukrainian officials and rights groups said.

116. **Stern L. David**, Timsit Annabelle, Pannett Rachel. Ukraine live briefing: Russia strikes Zaporizhzhia as staged referendums underway in occupied areas // The Washington Post. 2022. 25 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/25/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (25.09.2022 p.).

Russian strikes hit the city of Zaporizhzhia, the only one of four regions where Kremlin-backed authorities are staging referendums on the prospect of joining Russia where the regional capital is not under military occupation.

26 вересня /26 September /26 Septiembre /26 Setembro

117. **Alibhai Zaina**, Belam Martin, Ratcliffe Rebecca. Russia-Ukraine war: Russian conscripts being sent straight to front, Ukraine says; Kremlin yet to make decision on closing borders – live // The Guardian. 2022. 26 September. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/26/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates-anti-mobilisation-protests-in-dagestan-us-warns-of-decisive-nuclear-response> (26.09.2022 p.).

Untrained conscripts being sent directly to Ukraine frontline, Kyiv claims; long queues at Russian borders as hundreds attempt to flee country.

118. **Cullison Alan**, Simmons M. Ann. Russian Military-Recruitment Centers Attacked Amid Mobilization Pushback // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 26 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/russian-military-recruitment-centers-attacked-amid-mobilization-pushback-11664190066> (26.09.2022 p.).

Long lines remain at border as fighting-age men look to leave amid reports some are turned back.

119. **Deni R. John**. Putin is mobilizing. Germany and France are unlikely to step up // Politico. 2022. 26 September. URL:

<https://www.politico.eu/article/russia-vladimir-putin-mobilization-military-war-ukraine-invasion-germany-france/> (26.09.2022 p.).

The Continent's most powerful economy and its most powerful military are failing to meet the moment.

120. **Engelbrecht Cora.** Putin Ally Acknowledges Founding Wagner Mercenary Group // The New York Times. 2022. 26 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/26/world/europe/russia-wagner-group-prigozhin.html> (26.09.2022 p.).

Yevgeny V. Prigozhin, a Russian businessman and close associate of President Vladimir V. Putin, acknowledged on Monday that he is the founder of the Wagner Group, a shadowy private military company that has fought on Russia's side in the war in Ukraine.

121. **Ilyushina Mary.** Gunman attacks Russian military recruiter as thousands flee mobilization // The Washington Post. 2022. 26 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/26/mobilization-putin-russia-war-ukraine/> (26.09.2022 p.).

A young man shot and wounded the chief recruitment officer at a military enlistment station in Russia's Irkutsk region on Monday, local authorities said, as thousands of fighting-age men continued to flee the country to escape President Vladimir Putin's war in Ukraine.

122. **Santora Marc.** Ukrainian Soldier Whose Bracelet Made Him a Symbol Gets Posthumous Honors // The New York Times. 2022. 26 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/26/world/europe/ukraine-soldier-bracelet-izium-grave.html> (26.09.2022 p.).

President Volodymyr Zelensky has conferred posthumous honors on a Ukrainian soldier who became a national symbol of suffering and resilience after his body was pulled from a mass grave and found wearing a bracelet featuring the blue and yellow of the Ukrainian flag.

123. **Seligman Lara**. ‘Huge problem’: Iranian drones pose new threat to Ukraine // Politico. 2022. 26 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/26/iranian-drones-ukraine-russia-war-00058802> (26.09.2022 p.).

Recent attacks are prompting renewed calls for the U.S. to send more advanced weaponry.

124. **Trofimov Yaroslav**. Pushing East of Kupyansk, Ukrainian Forces Expand Offensive // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 26 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/pushing-east-of-kupyansk-ukrainian-forces-expand-offensive-11664111037?mod=articletype_trending_now_article_pos3 (26.09.2022 p.).

Russian shelling turns neighborhoods into rubble as Ukrainians advance in urban combat.

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125. **Alibhai Zaina**, Belam Martin, Ratcliffe Rebecca. Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 216 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/27/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-216-of-the-invasion> (27.09.2022 p.).

Kremlin says it has made no decision on closing Russia’s borders as many flee after Moscow’s military call-up; ‘referendum’ voting enters final day.

126. **Bender Bryan**. U.S. steps up intel, surveillance after Putin’s nuke threats // Politico. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.politico.com/news/2022/09/27/putin-nuke-russia-ukraine-intel-surveillance-00059020> (27.09.2022 p.).

But Washington worries that the first signs of a possible attack may come too late.

127. **Erlanger Steven.** Democracy Under Siege From Autocrats, Social Media and Its Own Failures // The New York Times. 2022. 27 September. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/27/world/europe/democracy-politics-threats.html> (27.09.2022 p.).

Authoritarianism is on the rise, even in Europe, and the “new world disorder” is messier than a simple fight between democracies and autocracies.

128. **Guerra Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: los ucranianos que ayuden en los referéndums serán juzgados como traidores** // Clarín. 2022. 27 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-vivo-ucranianos-ayuden-referendums-juzgados-traidores_0_V8AO4Xfk3S.html (27.09.2022 p.).

Los ciudadanos ucranianos que hayan ayudado de forma voluntaria en la realización de los referéndums ilegales sobre la incorporación a Rusia de los territorios en el este y el sur de Ucrania serán juzgados como traidores, dijo un asesor principal del presidente Volodimir Zelenski.

129. **Guerra Rusia-Ucrania, en vivo: últimas noticias del conflicto y el minuto a minuto** // La Nación. 2022. 27 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/guerra-rusia-ucrania-en-vivo-ultimas-noticias-del-conflicto-y-el-minuto-a-minuto-nid27092022/> (27.09.2022 p.).

Ambos trágicos episodios son consecuencia de la alta volatilidad generada por el anuncio de Vladimir Putin sobre una movilización parcial de la ciudadanía rusa para sumar tropas a la guerra en Ucrania.

130. **Kim Victoria, Eddy Melissa.** Germany investigates leaks in Nord Stream gas pipelines from Russia // The New York Times. 2022. 27 September. URL:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/27/world/europe/germany-nord-stream-pipelines-leak.html> (27.09.2022 p.).

The authorities are trying to determine the cause of leaks in two gas pipelines running from Russia to Germany under the Baltic Sea after both experienced a sudden drop in pressure, German and Danish officials say.

131. **Live** Updates: Russia-Ukraine War // The Washington Post. 2022. 27 September. URL: https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/live-updates-russia-ukraine-war/2022/09/27/7f1de06c-3e39-11ed-8c6e-9386bd7cd826_story.html (27.09.2022 p.).

Ukraine's presidential office says at least 11 civilians have been killed and 18 others wounded by the latest Russian shelling.

132. **Michaels Daniel**. Ukraine's Internet Army of 'NAFO Fellas' Fights Russian Trolls and Rewards Donors With Dogs // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraines-internet-army-of-nafo-fellas-fights-russian-trolls-and-rewards-donors-with-dogs-11664271002> (27.09.2022 p.).

Grass-roots movement creates web avatars for contributors to pro-Ukraine causes and mocks posts that members consider Kremlin disinformation.

133. **Moens Barbara**. Ukraine pressures EU to step up Russian sanctions as Brussels mulls new plans // Politico. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.politico.eu/article/ukraine-pressures-eu-ahead-of-next-sanctions-package/> (27.09.2022 p.).

Kyiv wants not only an oil price cap but also measures hitting Moscow's gas and nuclear exports.

134. **New** \$1.1 bln U.S. arms package for Ukraine in process -U.S. officials // Reuters. 2022. 27 September. URL: https://www.reuters.com/world/us-preparing-new-11-billion-arms-package-ukraine-us-officials-2022-09-27/?utm_medium=Social&utm_source=twitter (27.09.2022 p.).

The United States is preparing a new \$1.1 billion arms package for Ukraine's battle with Russia that will be announced soon, U.S. officials said

on Tuesday as Washington awaits the outcome of what it calls "sham" referendums in Ukraine.

135. **Olson Carly**. As referendums end, a declaration of Russian annexation is expected to follow // The New York Times. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/27/world/europe/as-referendums-end-a-declaration-of-russian-annexation-is-expected-to-follow.html> (27.09.2022 p.).

The Russian-led referendums in occupied parts of Ukraine are expected to show that a majority of residents voted to join Russia, with the Kremlin then formally announcing annexation as soon as this week.

136. **Putin** Raises Gas-Cutoff Threat as He Moves to Annex Ukraine Regions // Bloomberg. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-09-27/putin-raises-gas-pressure-as-he-moves-to-annex-ukraine-regions?leadSource=uverify%20wall> (27.09.2022 p.).

EU energy prices surge after Russia threatens supplies. Even as Kyiv's troops advance, Russia sticks to invasion goals.

137. **Rússia** poderá forçar mobilização de ucranianos com anexação // Diário de Notícias. 2022. 27 Setembro. URL: <https://www.dn.pt/internacional/russia-podera-forcar-mobilizacao-de-ucranianos-com-anexacao-15201211.html> (27.09.2022 p.).

As autoridades de Moscovo têm indicado que o processo de integração será rápido e o Presidente russo, Vladimir Putin, poderá falar ao país na sexta-feira e anunciar a anexação.

138. **Sinmaz Emine**, Belam Martin, McClure Tess. Russia-Ukraine war: fears Putin may annex regions on Friday; Nord Stream pipeline leaking after 'unprecedented' damage – live // The Guardian. 2022. 27 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/27/russia-ukraine->

[war-live-news-voting-in-sham-referendums-due-to-end-japanese-consul-interrogated-in-russia](#) (27.09.2022 p.).

UK Ministry of Defence says Putin may unveil 'accession of occupied regions' after referendums.

139. **Trofimov Yaroslav.** Ukraine's New Offensive Threatens Moscow's Control of Lands It Seeks to Annex // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 27 September. URL: https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraines-new-offensive-threatens-moscows-control-of-lands-it-seeks-to-annex-11664285782?mod=world_trending_now_article_pos3 (27.09.2022 p.).

Wrecked Russian armor and corpses of Russian troops line the roads in northern Donetsk as Ukraine pushes deeper into Donbas.

140. **Ucrania** acusó a Uruguay de participar en un "crimen colectivo" junto a Rusia // Clarín. 2022. 27 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/ucrania-acuso-uruguay-participar-crimen-colectivo-junto-rusia_0_OWAT0cm503.html (27.09.2022 p.).

Es debido al respaldo al intento del régimen de Putin de anexar regiones ocupadas del este y el sur de Ucrania.

141. **Vignanski Misha.** El dramático éxodo de los rusos hacia Georgia para no ir a la guerra en Ucrania // Clarín. 2022. 27 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/dramatico-exodo-rusos-georgia-ir-guerra-ucrania_0_jNQhyKbkxF.html (27.09.2022 p.).

Entran al país 10.000 por día, entre un 40 ó 45 % más que antes del 21 de septiembre, cuando Putin decretó la movilización parcial.

28 вересня /28 September /28 Septiembre /28 Setembro

142. **Belam Martin,** Chao-Fong Léonie, McClure Tess. Russia-Ukraine war live: Kremlin-backed officials ask Putin to annex regions; Americans urged to leave Russia // The Guardian. 2022. 28 September. URL:

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/28/russia-ukraine-war-live-news-west-rejects-referendum-results-nord-stream-sabotage-denounced>

(28.09.2022 p.).

Russian-installed leaders of Luhansk and Kherson ask for territories to be annexed; US embassy calls for Americans to leave Russia 'immediately'.

143. **Horton Alex.** Pentagon will double powerful HIMARS artillery for Ukraine // The Washington Post. 2022. 28 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/09/28/himars-ukraine/> (28.09.2022 p.).

The United States and nearly two dozen partner nations said they would accelerate weapons production, expecting a sustained conflict with Russia.

144. **Ilyushina Mary.** Kyiv slams staged votes as 'propaganda show' as E.U. vows to punish Russia // The Washington Post. 2022. 28 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/28/kyiv-slams-staged-votes-propaganda-show-vows-punish-occupiers/> (28.09.2022 p.).

The Ukrainian government on Wednesday denounced Russia's staged referendums in four partially occupied regions as "a propaganda show," vowing to track down and punish the organizers, while the European Commission proposed a draft of new sanctions to inflict its own punishment on the Kremlin and its proxies.

145. **Kalin Stephen.** Fresh Evidence Emerges of Alleged Russian Atrocities in Once-Occupied Ukraine // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 28 September. URL: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/ukraine-russia-graves-war-11664375474> (28.09.2022 p.).

More than 400 bodies were found in a mass burial site when Ukrainians took back a town that Russians occupied.

146. **Kantchev Georgi,** Chernova Yuliya, Wallace Joe. Russia's Mobilization, Plunging Oil Prices Weaken Putin's Economic Hand // The Wall Street Journal. 2022. 28 September. URL:

https://www.wsj.com/articles/russias-mobilization-and-plunging-oil-prices-weaken-putins-economic-hand-11664324441?mod=world_trending_now_article_pos3 (28.09.2022 p.).

Economic storm clouds come as Russian president orders more financial resources directed at war in Ukraine.

147. **Kramer E. Andrew.** Russian-backed officials ask Putin to annex Ukrainian regions after referendums that were widely dismissed as a sham // The New York Times. 2022. 28 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/28/world/europe/russia-ukraine-referendums-putin.html> (28.09.2022 p.).

Russian proxy officials in occupied areas of Ukraine appealed on Wednesday to President Vladimir V. Putin to join Russia, kicking off what is expected to be several days of pageantry and formalities intended to give Russia's annexation plans a sheen of legitimacy.

148. **Suliman Adela,** Dixon Robyn, Somasundaram Praveena. Ukraine live briefing: West condemns staged referendums, calls Nord Stream explosions 'deliberate act' // The Washington Post. 2022. 28 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/28/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (28.09.2022 p.).

The explosions that damaged the Nord Stream 1 and 2 gas pipelines, causing leaks into the Baltic Sea, appear to be the "result of a deliberate act," the European Union said Wednesday.

29 вересня /29 September /29 Septiembre /29 Settembre

149. **Chao-Fong Léonie,** Belam Martin, Ratcliffe Rebecca. UN chief warns Putin that annexing Ukraine territory is a 'dangerous escalation' with 'no legal value' – as it happened // The Guardian. 2022. 29 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/29/russia-ukraine-war-live->

[news-pressure-grows-to-declare-russia-terrorist-state-norway-beefs-up-security-at-gas-sites](#) (29.09.2022 p.).

António Guterres warns Putin against annexation of Donetsk, Luhansk, Kherson and Zaporizhzhia before expected announcement.

150. **Depois** do gás, Putin pode "bloquear a internet na Europa" // Correio da Manhã. 2022. 29 Setembro. URL: <https://24.sapo.pt/atualidade/artigos/depois-do-gas-putin-pode-bloquear-a-internet-na-europa> (29.09.2022 p.).

Quem o diz são os analistas. Depois da crise energética que Vladimir Putin, presidente da Rússia, tem provocado na Europa, o líder russo poderá agora também cortar o acesso à internet no Velho Continente.

151. **Friedman L. Thomas.** Por qué la guerra de Putin es un crimen contra el planeta // Clarín. 2022. 29 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/new-york-times-international-weekly/guerra-putin-crimen-planeta_0_uvPvt2vJqP.html (29.09.2022 p.).

Para ver completamente el impacto destructivo de la guerra de Ucrania, escuche a los pueblos indígenas que son guardianes de algunos de los ecosistemas remotos del mundo.

152. **Frost Natasha.** Your Thursday Briefing // The New York Times. 2022. 29 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/29/briefing/russia-annexation-hurricane-ian.html> (29.09.2022 p.).

A veneer of respectability over Moscow's land grab.

153. **Ignore** Putin's fake referendums and keep helping Ukraine // The Economist. 2022. 29 September. URL: <https://www.economist.com/leaders/2022/09/29/ignore-putins-fake-referendums-and-keep-helping-ukraine> (29.09.2022 p.).

Phoney polls conducted at gunpoint do not make Ukrainian land Russian.

154. **Lemola Johanna.** The Finnish government bars Russians from entering as tourists // The New York Times. 2022. 29 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/29/world/europe/finland-border-russia.html> (29.09.2022 p.).

The Finnish government announced on Thursday that it would bar Russians from entering as tourists, a long-discussed move that closes off the last land route into the European Union for people fleeing the Kremlin's military mobilization effort.

155. **Piqué Elisabetta.** El papa Francisco intercedió para un intercambio de prisioneros entre Rusia y Ucrania // La Nación. 2022. 29 Septiembre. URL: <https://www.lanacion.com.ar/el-mundo/el-papa-francisco-intercedio-para-un-intercambio-de-prisioneros-entre-rusia-y-ucrania-nid29092022/> (29.09.2022 p.).

Lo reveló en una conversación que tuvo con jesuitas en su reciente visita a Kazajistán, en la que también dijo que por el momento no viajará a Kiev; al hablar de su experiencia durante la dictadura, elogió la valentía de las madres.

156. **Roth Andrew,** Koshiw Isobel. Putin signs decrees paving way for annexing Ukraine territories of Kherson and Zaporizhzhia // The Guardian. 2022. 29 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/29/putin-to-sign-treaty-annexing-territories-in-ukraine-kremlin-says> (29.09.2022 p.).

Kremlin says decrees recognise two regions as independent, ahead of Friday's expected speech on annexation of four regions of Ukraine.

157. **Rusia** se anexiona este viernes el 15 % del territorio de Ucrania: ¿Qué busca ahora Putin? // Clarín. 2022. 29 Septiembre. URL: https://www.clarin.com/mundo/rusia-anexiona-viernes-15-territorio-ucrania-busca-ahora-putin-0_gVPiwDgkr5.html (29.09.2022 p.).

Los dirigentes prorrusos de las provincias ucranianas firmarán tratados en el Kremlin ante el presidente ruso. ¿Qué puede pasar?

158. **Suliman Adela**, Cunningham Erin. Ukraine live briefing: Putin to sign annexation ‘treaties’ Friday; NATO condemns Nord Stream ‘sabotage’ // The Washington Post. 2022. 29 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2022/09/29/russia-ukraine-war-latest-updates/> (29.09.2022 p.).

Russian President Vladimir Putin will sign treaties claiming to annex four areas of Ukraine on Friday, as separatist leaders from Ukraine arrived in Moscow for what they called “a historic decision” to join Russia.

30 вересня /30 September /30 Septiembre /30 Setembro

159. **Belam Martin**, Ratcliffe Rebecca. Russia-Ukraine war live: reports of deadly shelling of civilian convoy near Zaporizhzhia; Putin to announce formal annexations // The Guardian. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/live/2022/sep/30/russia-ukraine-war-live-news-biden-and-zelenskiy-reject-expected-annexations-ahead-of-putin-speech> (30.09.2022 p.).

Governor of region says 23 people died as convoy reportedly hit multiple times; annexation ceremony to take place in Red Square.

160. **Chao-Fong Léonie**, Belam Martin, Roth Andrew, Ratcliffe Rebecca. Russia-Ukraine war latest: what we know on day 219 of the invasion // The Guardian. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/30/russia-ukraine-war-latest-what-we-know-on-day-219-of-the-invasion> (30.09.2022 p.).

Vladimir Putin signs decrees paving way for Ukrainian regions to be annexed; UN chief says move would be a ‘dangerous escalation’ with ‘no legal value’.

161. **Crowley Michael**, Wong Edward. Biden Calls on World to Punish Russia for Attempt to Annex Ukrainian Land // The New York Times. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/30/us/biden-putin-russia-ukraine.html> (30.09.2022 p.).

The U.S. imposed new sanctions on Russian officials and companies, and penalized foreign businesses aiding the Russian military. But officials are holding back on energy sanctions.

162. **Facts** on the ground matter more than rants at the Kremlin // The Washington Post. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/09/30/putin-ukraine-war-escalation-response/> (30.09.2022 p.).

Russian President Vladimir Putin has ratcheted up his aggressiveness to a disturbing and dangerous degree over the past few days, both rhetorically and in terms of policy.

163. **Friedman L. Thomas**. Putin Is Trying to Outcrazy the West // The New York Times. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/30/opinion/putin-russia-ukraine.html?searchResultPosition=6> (30.09.2022 p.).

With his annexation of parts of Ukraine on Friday, Vladimir Putin has set in motion forces that are turning Russia into a giant North Korea. It will be a paranoid, angry, isolated state, but unlike North Korea, the Russian version will be spread over 11 time zones – from the Arctic Sea to the Black Sea and from the edge of free Europe to the edge of Alaska – with thousands of nuclear warheads.

164. **Ignatius David**. Russia, drawn deeper into Ukraine, loses grip on conflict on its periphery // The Washington Post. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/09/30/armenia-azerbaijan-conflict-putin-control/> (30.09.2022 p.).

As Russia moves deeper into the Ukraine quagmire, the Kremlin is losing its military and diplomatic ability to mediate the long-running conflict between Armenia and Azerbaijan – and the Biden administration is moving to fill that void.

165. **Kramer E. Andrew**, Bilefsky Dan. Ukraine submits an application to join NATO, with big hurdles ahead // The New York Times. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/30/world/europe/ukraine-nato-zelensky.html> (30.09.2022 p.).

President Volodymyr Zelensky of Ukraine responded to Russia's claims to have annexed four Ukrainian provinces by announcing that Ukraine is applying for membership in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

166. **Rappeport Alan**. Biden Declares West Will Not Be Intimidated by Putin's Actions // The New York Times. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/30/world/europe/biden-putin-russia.html> (30.09.2022 p.).

President Biden warned Russia on Friday that the United States and its allies would not be intimidated by its latest actions in Ukraine and said that the world would not recognize the sham referendum that President Vladimir V. Putin staged to justify seizing Ukrainian land.

167. **Troianovski Anton**, Hopkins Valerie. With Bluster and Threats, Putin Casts the West as the Enemy // The New York Times. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/09/30/world/europe/putin-speech-ukraine-russia.html> (30.09.2022 p.).

Declaring that Russia would annex four regions of Ukraine, which the West rejects as illegal, the Russian president accused the U.S. and its allies of "despotism" and "Satanism".

168. **Von Drehle David.** Why a negotiated peace with Putin is the safest way out // The Washington Post. 2022. 30 September. URL: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2022/09/30/putin-russia-ukraine-negotiated-peace/> (30.09.2022 p.).

I can't fault anyone who objects to the idea of a negotiated settlement of the Ukraine war. Russia started with an unprovoked invasion and moved quickly to war crimes. So why do I advocate negotiation if certain terms can be achieved?